

### Grapheme – Phoneme Spelling Chart

Phoneme (sound)	Overall Best bet	Middle of the word	End of the word	Others	Phoneme (sound)	Overall Best bet	Middle of the word	End of the word	Others
<b>a</b>	a				<b>U /oo</b> (boot)	u_e	oo	ue, ew	ui, ou, ough
<b>e</b>	e	ea			<b>OO</b> (book)	oo			u, oul
<b>i</b>	i			y, e	<b>ow</b>	ou	At the end of a word or when followed by an l or n but not nd <b>ow</b>		ough
<b>o</b>	o	a			<b>oi</b>	oi	oi	oy	
<b>u</b>	u			o	<b>ar</b>	ar	a		al, ear, are, arre
<b>A</b>	a_e	ai	ay	a, ea, ei, eigh, aigh, ey	<b>or</b>	or		aw	oor, ore, aw, au, our, a, al, ar
<b>E</b>	ea or ee		y	e, e-e, ie, y, ey, e, ei, eo	<b>er</b>	er, ur, ir		er	or, ear
<b>I</b>	i_e	At the end or followed by a t: <b>igh</b>		ie, i, y	<b>air</b>	air	are or air		ear, eir, ere, ar, aer
<b>O</b>	o_e	oa	ow	oe, o, ough	<b>ear</b>	ear or eer			ere, ier

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<b>b</b>	b			bb	<b>p</b>	p	pp		
<b>c</b>	c			k, ck, qu, ch	<b>r</b>	r			rr, wr
<b>d</b>	d			dd	<b>s</b>	s		ss	C (before e, i or y), sc, se, ce
<b>f</b>	f		ff after a short vowel sound	ph, gh	<b>t</b>	t			tt
<b>g</b>	g			gg	<b>v</b>	v			ve
<b>j</b>	j		dge	g, ge	<b>w</b>	w			wh, u
<b>l</b>	l		ll or le	el, al, il	<b>z</b>	z		zz	s, se, ze, x
<b>m</b>	m			mm mb	<b>sh</b>	sh			ch, si, ti, ss, s
<b>n</b>	n			nn, kn, gn, pn, mn	<b>ch</b>	ch			tch, t